

EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO SELL UNIMPROVED LAND LISTING AGREEMENT

This Exclusive Right to Sell Unimproved Land Listing Agreement (“Agreement”) is made on _____ (Date) by and between _____ (“Seller”) and (Insert Firm Name) _____ (“Broker”).

1. APPOINTMENT OF BROKER. In consideration of the services provided by Broker and described in Agreement, Seller hereby appoints Broker as Seller’s sole and exclusive listing agent and grants Broker the exclusive right to sell the real property described below (“Property”).

2. PROPERTY.

Street Address _____
City _____, Virginia ZIP Code _____
TAX Map/ID # _____
Historic District Designation _____

Legal Description:

Lot/Block/Subdivision:
Lot(s) _____ Block/Square _____ Section _____ Phase _____
Subdivision or Condominium _____
County/Municipality _____ Deed Book/Page # _____

Metes/Bounds, see attached description or survey.
Approximate Square Footage/Acreage: _____
Owner is aware of the following easements, covenants, variances, and restrictions: _____

3. NOTICES. All notifications and amendments under Agreement will be in writing and will be delivered using the contact information below.

Seller

Mailing Address: _____
City, State, and ZIP Code: _____
Phone: (H) _____ (W) _____ (Cell) _____
Email: _____ Fax: _____

Broker (Firm)

Mailing Address: _____
City, State, and ZIP Code: _____
Phone: (W) _____ (Cell) _____
Email: _____ Fax: _____

4. AGREEMENT TERM AND LISTING TERM.

A. Agreement Term. Agreement will run for the period commencing after signature by all parties and expiring at 11:59 p.m. on _____ (“Agreement Term”) (if left blank, Agreement automatically terminates 90 days after Agreement Date). If a sales contract for Property is ratified during Agreement Term which provides for a settlement date beyond Agreement Term, Agreement will be extended automatically until final disposition of the sales contract.

B. Listing Term. The Listing Term begins when Seller instructs Broker to allow any potential buyer(s) to learn about Property. Listing Term shall go into effect on or before _____, with the expiration date coinciding with the expiration date of Agreement Term, or extending as provided for above. Listings shall be entered into the MLS within two (2) days of the start of Listing

Term, or as MLS rules require. It is understood that Listing Term effective date may or may not coincide with Agreement Date.

5. **LISTING PRICE.** Seller instructs Broker to offer Property for sale at a gross sales price of \$ _____ **OR** \$ _____ per square foot **OR** per acre, or such other price as later agreed upon by Seller, which price includes Broker's compensation. (Note: Broker does not guarantee that Property will appraise or sell at the price or terms stated herein, nor does Broker guarantee any net amount Seller might realize from the sale of Property).

6. **LISTING BROKER COMPENSATION.**

Listing Broker Compensation and Buyer's Broker Compensation are fully negotiable and are not fixed, controlled, recommended, or suggested by law or any multiple listing service or association of REALTORS®.

A. **Listing Broker Compensation.** Seller will pay Broker compensation of _____% of gross sales price, **OR** \$ _____, **OR** _____% of gross sales price + \$ _____ ("Broker Compensation") if, during the term of Agreement, anyone produces a buyer ready, willing, and able to buy Property.

Broker Compensation is also earned if, within _____ days after the expiration or termination of Agreement, a contract is ratified with a ready, willing, and able buyer to whom Property had been shown during the term of Agreement; provided, however, that Broker Compensation need not be paid if a contract is ratified on Property while Property is listed with another real estate company.

B. **Additional Listing Broker Compensation for Unrepresented Buyer.** If anyone produces a buyer ready, willing, and able to buy Property, and such buyer is not represented by a broker at the time of ratification of the sales contract, Seller will pay Broker the following (in addition to Broker Compensation): _____% of gross sales price, **OR** \$ _____, **OR** _____% of gross sales price + \$ _____.

C. **Variable Rate Compensation.** If applicable, Broker and Seller agree to variable rate compensation to be paid as follows: _____

D. **Listing Broker Service Fee.** Seller will pay Broker an additional flat fee of \$ _____ as Listing Broker Service Fee if, during the term of Agreement, anyone produces a buyer ready, willing, and able to buy Property.

E. **Retainer Fee.** Broker acknowledges receipt of a retainer fee in the amount of \$ _____ which will **OR** will not be subtracted from Compensation. The retainer fee is non-refundable and is earned when paid.

F. **Early Termination.** In the event Seller wishes to terminate Agreement prior to the end of Agreement Term, Seller will deliver written notice to terminate the Agency Relationship between the Parties. The Parties will then execute a Release of Brokerage Representation Agreement to terminate the Brokerage Relationship between the Parties. Should termination be without good cause, Seller will pay Broker \$ _____ as an early termination fee prior to executing the Release of Brokerage Representation Agreement, in addition to any compensation otherwise due pursuant to Agreement.

7. **SELLER-PAID BUYER'S BROKER COMPENSATION.** Seller-Paid Buyer's Broker Compensation ("Buyer's Broker Compensation") is an amount Seller will pay to any broker(s)

representing Buyer in this transaction (“Buyer’s Broker”). Seller will pay Buyer’s Broker the following amount:

Buyer’s Broker Compensation: _____% of gross sales price, **OR** \$ _____,
OR _____% of gross sales price + \$ _____.

Buyer’s Broker Compensation is payable upon settlement. Seller understands that Buyer’s Broker Compensation is negotiable and will ultimately be determined by a ratified sales contract between Seller and the buyer.

8. SELLER SUBSIDY. Seller Subsidy is a payment from Seller towards Buyer’s charges and closing costs (including but not limited to loan origination fees, discount points, buy down or subsidy fees, prepaids or other charges) as allowed by lender(s), if any. Seller Subsidy reduces total proceeds to Seller at settlement.

- Seller **will not** consider Seller Subsidy.
- Seller **will** consider Seller Subsidy and authorizes Broker to market: an unspecified amount, **OR** _____% of gross sales price, **OR** \$ _____.

9. UTILITIES; MAJOR SYSTEMS. (Check all that apply, if any)

Water Supply: Public Community Well Private Well
Well Approved by County Yes or No Location: _____
Sewage Disposal: Public Septic Approved by County, if so, for _____ Bedrooms
Type of Septic System: Community Conventional Alternative Experimental
Location of Septic System: _____

§ 32.1-164.1:1 of the Code of Virginia requires Seller to disclose whether the onsite septic system serving Property is operating under a waiver of repair and/or maintenance requirements imposed by the State Board of Health. If the septic system is operating pursuant to a waiver, then Seller must provide the buyer with the “Disclosure Regarding Validity of Septic System Permit” prior to contract ratification. Such waiver is not transferable to the buyer.

Seller represents that the septic system **is** **OR** **is not** operating under a waiver from the State Board of Health.

Electricity: Onsite **OR** Available (Location if known: _____)
Natural Gas: Onsite **OR** Available (Location if known: _____)
Cable: _____ (Location if known: _____)
Fiber optics: _____ (Location if known: _____)
Other: _____ (Location if known: _____)

10. BROKER DUTIES. Broker will perform, and Seller hereby authorizes Broker to perform, the following duties. In performing these duties, Broker will exercise ordinary care, comply with all applicable laws and regulations and treat all parties honestly.

A. Broker will protect and promote the interests of Seller and will provide Seller with services consistent with the standards of practice and competence that are reasonably expected of licensees engaged in the business of real estate brokerage. Seller acknowledges that Broker is bound by the bylaws, policies and procedures, and rules and regulations governing the MLS, the Code of Ethics of the National Association of REALTORS®, the Code of Virginia, and the Regional Rules and Regulations for the electronic lockbox system.

B. Broker will use reasonable efforts and act diligently to seek buyers for Property at the price and terms stated herein or otherwise acceptable to Seller, to negotiate on behalf of Seller, to establish strategies for accomplishing Seller's objectives, to assist in satisfying Seller's contractual obligations, and to facilitate the consummation of the sale of Property.

C. Broker will market Property, at Broker's discretion, including without limitation, description, photographs in appropriate advertising media, such as publications, mailings, brochures and internet sites; provided, however, Broker will not be obligated to continue to market Property after Seller has accepted an offer.

D. Broker will present all written offers or counteroffers to and from Seller in a timely manner, even if Property is subject to a ratified contract of sale, unless otherwise instructed by Seller in writing.

E. Broker will not continue to market, show and/or permit showings after Property is subject to a ratified contract of sale, unless otherwise instructed by Seller in writing.

F. Broker will account, in a timely manner, for all money and property received in trust by Broker, in which Seller has or may have an interest.

G. Broker will show Property during reasonable hours to prospective buyers and will accompany or accommodate, as needed, other real estate licensees, their prospective buyers, inspectors, appraisers, exterminators and other parties necessary for showings and inspections of Property, to facilitate and/or consummate the sale of Property. Broker agrees that the showing instructions to be shared in the MLS with other real estate licensees and their prospective buyers are as follows: _____

Broker will **OR** will not install an electronic lockbox on Property to allow access and showings by persons who are authorized to access Property.

H. Broker will **OR** will not install "For Sale" signs on Property, as permitted. Seller is responsible for clearly marking the location of underground utilities, equipment, or other items that may be damaged by the placement of the sign.

11. MARKETING/MLS/INTERNET ADVERTISING.

A. MLS Marketing. Seller **authorizes** **OR** Seller **does not authorize** Broker to market Property via the Multiple Listing Service ("MLS").

1. If Seller authorizes Broker to market Property in MLS, Broker will disseminate, via MLS, information regarding Property, including listing price(s), final sales price, all permissible terms, and all status updates during and after the expiration of Agreement. Broker will enter the listing information into MLS within two (2) days of Listing Term, or as MLS rules require.

2. If Seller does not authorize Broker to market Property via MLS, Broker will instead market Property as an Office Exclusive Listing unless and until Seller desires to market Property via MLS. "Office Exclusive Listing" means Seller instructs Broker to restrict marketing of Property only to Broker's network. For each Office Exclusive Listing, Seller will sign and deliver concurrently with Agreement an MLS-required form certifying that Seller does not authorize Broker to publicly market the listing via MLS or any syndicated websites. Broker will enter the listing information into MLS within two (2) days of Listing Term, or as MLS rules require.

B. Third Party Websites. Seller **authorizes** **OR** Seller **does not authorize** Broker marketing Property through MLS or other means to also make listing data available to third-party websites. Seller understands that the listing data may get disseminated to third-party websites through means other than MLS regardless of the selection above. Seller acknowledges that the accuracy of the

listing data is controlled by the third-party websites and is outside of Broker's control. The parties agree and understand that third-party websites include: 1) Broker's internet website; 2) the internet websites of licensed real estate salespersons or associate real estate brokers affiliated with Broker or other brokers participating in MLS; 3) any other internet websites (such as syndicated websites) in accordance with applicable MLS rules and regulations; and/or 4) social and printed media.

C. In the event Seller has opted into marketing Property in the MLS in subparagraph A above, Broker is hereby authorized by Seller to submit and market Property as follows:

- Seller **authorizes OR** Seller **does not authorize** the display of Property address on any internet website. In the event Seller does not authorize the display of the property address, only the ZIP code will be displayed.
- Seller **authorizes OR** Seller **does not authorize** the display of unedited comments or reviews of Property (or display a hyperlink to such comments or reviews) on MLS participants' internet websites. This provision does not control the display of such comments on third-party websites such as syndicated websites.
- Seller **authorizes OR** Seller **does not authorize** the display of an automated estimate of the market value of Property (or a hyperlink to such estimate) on MLS participants' internet websites. This provision does not control the display of such estimated value of Property on third-party websites such as syndicated websites.
- Seller **authorizes OR** Seller **does not authorize** the display of Buyer's Broker Compensation, if any, on any third-party website.

D. **Coming Soon.** Seller **authorizes OR** Seller **does not authorize** Broker to market Property under "Coming Soon" status in MLS. If Seller authorizes Broker to list Property under "Coming Soon" status in MLS, Broker will list Property under "Coming Soon" status in MLS within two (2) days of Listing Term, or as MLS rules require. Broker may engage in pre-marketing activities prior to the date that Property is marketed in MLS under "Active" status including, but not limited to: 1) placing a "Coming Soon" sign on Property; 2) notifying agents with other firms that Property is "Coming Soon"; and 3) placing advertisements and conduct other marketing activities at Broker's discretion. Broker will not show Property to prospective buyers or tenants and/or their agents while under "Coming Soon" status.

E. During the term of Agreement, Seller may, by written notice to Broker, authorize Broker to enable or disable use of any feature as described above. Broker agrees to update MLS database accordingly.

12. TYPES OF REAL ESTATE REPRESENTATION - DISCLOSURE AND INFORMED CONSENT.

Seller representation occurs by virtue of Agreement with Seller's consent to use Broker's services and may also include any brokers representing buyers who act on behalf of Seller as subagent of Broker. (Note: Broker may assist a buyer or prospective buyer by performing ministerial acts that are not inconsistent with Broker's duties as Seller's listing agent under Agreement.)

Buyer representation occurs when buyers contract to use the services of their own broker (known as a buyer representative) to act on their behalf.

Designated representation occurs when a buyer and seller in one transaction are represented by different sales associate(s) affiliated with the same broker. Each of these sales associates, known as a designated representative, represents fully the interests of a different client in the same transaction. Designated representatives are not dual representatives if each represents only the buyer or only the

seller in a specific real estate transaction. In the event of designated representatives, each representative will be bound by client confidentiality requirements, set forth in the CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION paragraph. The broker remains a dual representative.

Seller **does not consent** to designated representation and Seller does not allow Property to be shown to a buyer represented by this Broker through another designated representative associated with the firm **OR**

Seller **consents** to designated representation and allows Property to be shown to a buyer by this Broker through another designated representative associated with the firm.

Dual representation occurs when the same broker and the same sales associate(s) represent both the buyer and seller in one transaction. In the event of dual representation, the broker will be bound by confidentiality requirements for each client, set forth in the CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION paragraph.

Seller **does not consent** to dual representation and Seller does not allow Property to be shown to a buyer represented by this Broker through the same sale associate **OR**

Seller **consents** to dual representation and allows Property to be shown to a buyer by this Broker through the same sale associate.

An additional disclosure is required before designated or dual representation is to occur for a specific transaction.

Broker will notify other real estate licensees via the MLS of whether Seller consents to designated representation and/or dual representation.

13. CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. Broker will maintain the confidentiality of all personal and financial information and other matters identified as confidential by the client which were obtained by Broker during the brokerage relationship, unless the client consents in writing to the release of such information or as otherwise provided by law. The obligation of Broker to preserve confidential information continues after termination of the brokerage relationship. Information concerning adverse material facts about Property is not considered confidential information.

14. AUTHORIZATION TO DISCLOSE OTHER OFFERS. In response to inquiries from buyers or brokers representing buyers, Broker may not disclose, without Seller's authorization, the existence of other written offers on Property. If Seller does give such authorization, Seller acknowledges that Broker and sales associate(s) must disclose whether the offers were obtained by the listing agent, another member of the listing Broker's firm, or by a broker representing buyer.

Seller **does** **OR** **does not** authorize Broker and sales associate to disclose such information to buyers or brokers representing buyers.

15. COMPLIANCE WITH FAIR HOUSING LAWS. Property will be shown and made available without regard to race, color, religion, sex, handicap, familial status, or national origin as well as all classes protected by the laws of the United States, the Commonwealth of Virginia and applicable local jurisdictions, or by the REALTOR® Code of Ethics.

16. CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION. Seller represents that Property **is** **OR** **is not** located within a development which is a Condominium or Cooperative, subject to the Virginia Condominium Act, §55.1-1900, *et seq.* or the Virginia Real Estate Cooperative Act, §55.1-2100, *et seq.* Condominiums or Cooperatives being offered for sale are subject to the receipt by buyers of the required disclosures, and Seller is responsible for payment of appropriate fees and for providing these disclosure documents to prospective buyers as prescribed in the Virginia Resale Disclosure

Act, §55.1-2307, *et seq.*, of the Code of Virginia.

Seller OR Broker will order the association disclosure documents at Seller's expense
 at the time of listing OR within 3 days following the date of contract ratification OR

The Condominium or Cooperative dues are \$ _____ per _____
(frequency of payment).

Special Assessment \$ _____ for _____

Condominium or Cooperative Association Name: _____

Management Company: _____ Phone #: _____

Seller represents that Seller is OR is not current on all condominium association dues and/or special assessments.

17. PROPERTY OWNERS' ASSOCIATION. Seller represents that Property is OR is not located within a development(s) which is subject to the Virginia Property Owners' Association Act, §55.1-1800, *et seq.*, of the Code of Virginia. If Property is within such a development, Seller is responsible for payment of the appropriate fees and for providing the resale certificate to the buyers in accordance with the Virginia Resale Disclosure Act, §55.1-2307, *et seq.*

Seller OR Broker will order the association disclosure documents at Seller's expense
 at the time of listing OR within 3 days following the date of contract ratification OR

The Property Owners' Association dues are \$ _____ per _____
(frequency of payment).

Special Assessment \$ _____ for _____

Property Owners' Association Name: _____

Management Company: _____ Phone #: _____

Seller represents that Seller is OR is not current on all property owners' association dues and/or special assessments.

18. CURRENT LIENS. Seller represents to Broker that the below information is true and complete to the best of Seller's information, knowledge and belief and Seller understands that any loans identified below will be paid off at settlement: (check all that are applicable)

A. Property is not encumbered by any mortgage or deed of trust (*if box is checked, skip to G*).

B. Property is security for a first mortgage or deed of trust loan held by (Lender Name): _____ with an approximate balance of \$ _____.

This loan is a Conventional OR FHA or VA or _____.

C. Property is security for a second mortgage or deed of trust loan held by (Lender Name): _____ with an approximate balance of \$ _____.

D. Property is security for a line of credit or home equity line of credit held by (Lender Name): _____ with an approximate balance of \$ _____.

E. Seller is current on all payments for the loans identified above.

F. Seller is not in default and has not received any notice(s) from the holder(s) of any loan identified above, or from any other lien holder of any kind, regarding a default under any loan, threatened foreclosure, notice of foreclosure, or the filing of foreclosure.

G. There are no liens secured against Property for federal, state, or local income taxes; unpaid real property taxes; or unpaid condominium or homeowners' association fees or special assessments.

H. There are no judgments against Seller (including each owner for jointly held property). Seller has no knowledge of any matter that might result in a judgment that may potentially affect Property.

I. Seller has not filed for bankruptcy protection under federal law and is not contemplating doing so during the term of Agreement.

In the event Property is encumbered by a loan, Seller further agrees that Seller will promptly disclose the name and contact information for the lender and account number to the Settlement Agent identified in a contract for the sale of the Property. During the term of Agreement, should any change occur with respect to answers A. through I. above, Seller will immediately notify Broker and sales associate/listing agent, in writing, of such change.

19. SELLER FINANCING. Seller **does** OR **does not** agree to offer seller financing by providing a _____ deed of trust loan in the amount of \$_____ with further terms to be negotiated.

20. CLOSING COSTS. Fees for the preparation of the deed of conveyance, that portion of the settlement agent's fee billed to Seller, costs of releasing existing encumbrances, Seller's legal fees, Grantor's Tax, and any other proper charges assessed to Seller will be paid by Seller unless provided otherwise in the sales contract.

"Seller's Estimated Cost of Settlement" form **is** OR **is not** attached. These estimates are for informational purposes only and will change based upon the terms and conditions of the purchase offer.

21. SELLER PROCEEDS. Seller acknowledges that Seller's proceeds may not be available at the time of settlement. The receipt of proceeds may be subject to §55.1-903 of the Code of Virginia, commonly referred to as the Virginia Wet Settlement Act, and may be subject to other laws, rules and regulations.

22. IRS/FIRPTA. §1445 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Code may require a buyer or the settlement agent to report the gross sales price, Seller's federal tax identification number and other required information to the IRS. Seller will provide to a buyer or the settlement agent such information upon request. In certain situations, the IRS requires a percentage of the sales price to be withheld from Seller's proceeds if Seller is a Foreign Person as defined by FIRPTA.

Seller **is** OR **is not** a "Foreign Person" as defined by FIRPTA.

23. SELLER DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES.

A. Seller Duties: Seller will: (a) work exclusively with Broker during the term of Agreement; (b) pay Broker, directly or indirectly, the compensation set forth above; (c) timely comply with the reasonable requests of Broker to supply any pertinent financial or personal data needed to fulfill the terms of Agreement; (d) cooperate with Broker and facilitate Broker's duties, including, but not

limited to, marketing the property, reviewing offers, and showing the property; and (e) comply with local, state, and federal law(s) pertaining to this transaction.

B. Seller Representations and Warranties. Seller is aware that Seller may be responsible for failing to disclose information and/or misrepresenting the condition of Property. Seller warrants that:

1. Seller certifies the accuracy of the information provided to the Listing Broker.
2. Seller has capacity to convey good and marketable title to Property by general warranty deed and represents that Property is insurable by a licensed title insurance company with no additional risk premium.
3. Seller is not a party to a listing agreement with another broker for the sale, exchange or lease of Property.
4. No person or entity has the right to purchase, lease or acquire Property, by virtue of an option, right of first refusal or otherwise.
5. Seller is OR is not a licensed (active/inactive) real estate agent/broker.
6. Seller has OR has no knowledge of the existence, removal or abandonment of any underground storage tank on Property.
7. Property is OR is not tenant-occupied.
8. Seller has OR does not have an audio and/or video recording system (“Surveillance System”) on Property. In the event there is a Surveillance System on Property, Seller understands use of such Surveillance System may result in violation of state and/or federal wiretapping law if consent to record is not given in accordance with the law. Seller hereby releases and holds harmless Broker, Broker’s designated agents, sub-agents, sales associates, and employees from any liability which may result from the listening/recording of audio and/or video on Property.

C. Access to Property. Seller will provide keys to Broker for access to Property to facilitate Broker’s duties under Agreement. Seller will allow Broker’s unlicensed assistants in the Property to perform ministerial acts as defined by 18VAC135-20-165.

If Property is currently tenant-occupied, Seller will provide Broker with any current lease documents and contact information for current tenant and will use best efforts to obtain the full cooperation of current tenants, in connection with showings and inspections of the Property.

D. Seller Assumption of Risk.

1. Seller retains full responsibility for Property, including all utilities, maintenance, physical security and liability until title to Property is transferred to buyer. Seller is advised to take all precautions for safekeeping of valuables and to maintain appropriate property and liability insurance through Seller’s own insurance company.

Broker is not responsible for the security of Property or for inspecting Property on any periodic basis. If Property is or becomes vacant during the Agreement Term, Seller is advised to notify Seller’s homeowner’s insurance company and request a “Vacancy Clause” to cover Property.

2. In consideration of the use of Broker’s services and facilities and of the facilities of any Multiple Listing Service, Seller and Seller’s heirs and assigns hereby release Broker, Broker’s designated agents, sub-agents, sales associates and employees, any Multiple Listing Service and the Directors, Officers and employees thereof, including officials of any parent association of REALTORS®, except for malfeasance on the part of such parties, from any liability to Seller for vandalism, theft or damage of any nature whatsoever to Property or its contents that occurs during the Agreement Term. Seller waives any and all rights, claims and causes of actions against them and holds them harmless for any property damage or personal injury arising from the use or access to Property by any persons during the Agreement Term.

24. SELLER DEFAULT.

A. Seller Default. In the event of Seller breach as set forth herein, such shall constitute Seller default and will serve as good cause for Broker to terminate Agreement. Upon such breach, Broker may, at Broker's option, provide Seller a Notice to Terminate Brokerage Representation Agreement. Upon Delivery of Notice, the Agency Relationship between the Parties will cease. Both parties will subsequently and immediately execute a Release of Brokerage Representation to terminate the Brokerage Relationship between the Parties and all respective rights and obligations of the Parties arising under Agreement will terminate, exclusive of Broker's duties in this Paragraph. If the Seller refuses to execute the Release when requested to do so in writing and a court finds that Seller should have executed the Release, Seller will pay the expenses, including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees and costs, incurred by Broker in any litigation regarding this matter.

B. Broker Duties Upon Termination. In the event Broker terminates Agreement prior to the expiration of Agreement, Broker will promptly deliver to Seller copies of all contracts and other instruments entered into on behalf of Seller, remove Property from any listing services, and return to the Seller any keys to Property, if applicable. Broker may retain copies of such contracts and instruments for Broker's records.

25. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

A. Appropriate Professional Advice. Seller acknowledges that Broker is being retained solely as a real estate agent and not as an attorney, tax advisor, lender, appraiser, surveyor, structural engineer, mold or air quality expert, home inspector, solar panel expert, or other professional service provider. Broker can counsel on real estate matters, but if Seller desires legal advice, Seller is advised to seek legal counsel. Seller is advised to seek appropriate professional advice concerning the Property condition, financing, tax, title insurance, property insurance and legal matters.

B. Service Provider Referrals. Broker or Broker's sales associates may refer a service provider to assist Seller in this transaction. This referral is not an endorsement, guarantee or warranty as to the quality, cost and/or timeliness of the services to be provided. Seller is advised to independently investigate all options for service providers and consider whether any service provider will work effectively with Seller. Seller is free to reject any referred service provider for any or no reason.

C. Wire Fraud. Seller should never transmit nonpublic personal information, such as credit or debit card, bank account or routing numbers, by email or other unsecured electronic communication. There are numerous e-mail phishing scams that involve fraudulent requests to wire funds in conjunction with a real estate transaction. If Seller receives any electronic communication directing the transfer of funds or to provide nonpublic personal information, even if that electronic communication appears to be from a representative of Broker, do not respond. Such requests, even if they may otherwise appear to be from Broker, could be part of a scheme to defraud Seller by misdirecting the transfer of sale proceeds or using Seller's identity to commit a crime. If Seller should receive wiring instructions via electronic means that appear to be from a legitimate source involved in Seller's real estate transaction, Seller should verify—using contact information other than that provided in the communication—that the instructions were sent by an actual representative of the requesting company. Conversely, if Seller has provided wiring instructions to a third party, it is important to confirm with the representative of said company that the wire instructions are not to be substituted without Seller's verified written consent. When wiring funds, never rely exclusively on an e-mail, fax, or text communication.

D. Subsequent Offers After Contract Acceptance. After a sales contract has been ratified on Property, Broker recommends Seller obtain the advice of legal counsel prior to acceptance of any subsequent offer.

E. Governing Law. The laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia will govern the validity, interpretation and enforcement of Agreement, without regard to the application of conflict of laws.

F. Binding Agreement. Agreement will be binding upon the parties, and each of their respective heirs, executors, administrators, successors and permitted assigns. The provisions hereof will survive the sale of Property and will not be merged therein. Agreement, unless amended in writing by the parties, contains the final and entire agreement and the parties will not be bound by any terms, conditions, oral statements, warranties or representations not herein contained.

G. Severability. In the event any provision in Agreement is determined to be unenforceable, the remaining terms and provisions of Agreement shall not in any way be affected, impaired, or invalidated thereby.

26. ATTORNEYS' FEES. If any Party breaches Agreement and a non-breaching Party retains legal counsel to enforce its rights hereunder, the non-breaching Party will be entitled to recover against the breaching Party, in addition to any other damages recoverable against any breaching Party, all of its reasonable Legal Expenses incurred in enforcing its right under Agreement, whether or not suit is filed, and in obtaining, enforcing and/or defending any judgment related thereto. Should any tribunal of competent jurisdiction determine that more than one Party to the dispute has breached Agreement, then all such breaching Parties will bear their own costs. However, if the tribunal determines that one or more of the Parties is a "Substantially Prevailing Party," any such Substantially Prevailing Party will be entitled to recover from any of the breaching Parties, in addition to any other damages recoverable against any breaching Party, all of its reasonable Legal Expenses incurred in enforcing its rights under Agreement, whether or not suit is filed, and in obtaining, enforcing and/or defending any judgment related thereto. "Party" as used in this paragraph includes any third-party beneficiary identified herein. "Legal Expenses" as used in this paragraph includes attorney fees, court costs, and litigation expenses, if any, including, but not limited to, expert witness fees and court reporter fees.

27. DEFINITIONS.

- A. "Agency Relationship" means the relationship in which a real estate licensee acts for or represents a person as an agent by such person's express authority in a real estate transaction.
- B. "Brokerage Relationship" means the contractual relationship between a client and a real estate licensee based on the terms, provisions, conditions, duties, and responsibilities of Agreement.

28. ADDITIONS. The following forms, if ratified and attached, are made a part of Agreement. This list is not all inclusive of addenda that may need to be attached.

- Short Sale Addendum
- Solar Panel Addendum
- Other (specify): _____

29. ADDITIONAL TERMS: _____
